

Musical Geography

time signature
(4 crotchets in a bar)

clef ↓

treble

quaver

crotchet

semi-breve

bass

minim(rest)

crotchet rest

note names
lines *spaces*

1. when repeating 1st time ending

2. - 2nd time ending

repeat section

tenuto (stretch)

D.C.
(repeat from beginning)

D.C. al Coda
(repeat from beginning until Coda sign)

Cut

D.S. al Fine
(repeat from sign)

Coda
(special ending of song)

staccato - short

accent

fermata - hold

louder

softer

p - soft
mp - moderately soft
mf - moderately loud
f - loud
ff - very loud

(beats per minute)

$\text{♩} = 96$

Counting beats

1 & 2 3 1 2,3 1 & 2 3 1 2,3

Hap-py birth-day to you, ___ hap-py birth-day to you ___

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